

# Marion SWCD 2010 Native Plant Sale

## Plant Descriptions

March 12-13 at the Marion Garden  
3180 Center Street NE Salem, Oregon

### LEGEND

#### Sunlight Conditions

- A** Prefers full sun  
**B** Partial shade  
**C** Prefers shade

#### Special Uses

- 1** Attracts insects, bees, butterflies  
**2a** Birds  
**2b** Hummingbirds  
**3** Wildlife forage, cover, food  
**4** Bank stabilization

### EVERGREEN/CONIFER TREES

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Special Uses	Notes
<b>DOUGLAS FIR</b> <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	200'+	A	All but wet soil	Timber 1, 2a	Oregon's State tree can live over 1000 years; thick bark enables it to survive moderate fire; young trees grow quickly
<b>INCENSE CEDAR</b> <i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	100'	A-B	Dry, well drained	2a, 3	Dense, narrow conical shape with reddish brown bark; resists pests; fragrant; grows quickly
<b>WESTERN HEMLOCK</b> <i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	50'-150'	A-C	Fairly dry to wet sites	2a, 3	Attractively shaped, adaptable conifer, seedlings prefer to develop under shade; seeds important food source for birds and small mammals
<b>WESTERN RED CEDAR</b> <i>Thuja plicata</i>	180'	A-B	Moist to poorly drained	Timber 1, 2a, 4	Excellent for wildlife cover, restoration projects, and as an ornamental; fragrant wood and foliage; reddish-gray bark
<b>WILLAMETTE VALLEY PONDEROSA PINE</b> <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	180'	A	Adaptable – wet and dry sites	Timber 2a, 3	Native pine to Willamette Valley also known as Yellow Pine; popular for its straight growth habit which exposes cinnamon colored bark with a vanilla scent

### DECIDUOUS TREES

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Special Uses	Notes
<b>BEAKED HAZELNUT</b> <i>Corylus cornuta</i>	15'	A-C	Moist to dry, well drained	1, 2a, 3	Multi-stemmed deciduous tree/shrub; heart shaped leaves; flowers from mid winter to early spring; excellent for wildlife; nuts are edible
<b>CASCARA</b> <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	30'	A-C	Moist, well drained	1, 2a	Known as Chitum; shrub/small tree with silver gray bark and black berries attractive to birds; bark has medicinal purposes
<b>OREGON ASH</b> <i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	60'	A-B	Moist to wet	2a, 3, 4	Deciduous; leaves turn bright yellow in fall; tolerates seasonal flooding; excellent for wetlands and streambanks; attracts birds and wildlife
<b>OREGON WHITE OAK</b> <i>Quercus garryana</i>	100'	A	Moist to dry, well drained	1, 2a, 2b	Oregon's only native oak; forms wide spreading branches; important wildlife species; produces edible acorns; slow growing; long lived
<b>PACIFIC DOGWOOD</b> <i>Cornus nutallii</i>	25-35'	B	Moist to dry, well drained	2a, 2b, 3	Branched irregular tree with clusters of showy white flowers in mid spring to early summer turning to red berries; can be difficult to grow
<b>PAPER BIRCH</b> <i>Betula papyrifera</i>	100'	A-B	Moist	1, 2a, 3	Deciduous tree with white peeling bark; attracts wildlife, insects and some butterfly larvae; resists boring and mining insects
<b>QUAKING ASPEN</b> <i>Populus tremuloides</i>	60'	A	Moist	2a, 3	Rapidly reproduces from suckers forming colonies; smooth greenish white bark; heart shaped leaves that turn gold in fall; good for wildlife and birds
<b>RED ALDER</b> <i>Alnus rubra</i>	50-75'	A-B	Moist, wet areas	1, 2a, 2b, 3, 4	Plant along streams to provide shade and erosion control; not drought tolerant; tolerates poor soils; fast growing; short lived (50 years)

## DECIDUOUS & EVERGREEN SHRUBS

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Special Uses	Notes
<b>BLACK TWINBERRY</b> <i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	10'	A-C	Moist to wet	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Produces pairs of yellow tubular flowers from mid spring to late summer that turn to shiny black berries; attracts hummingbirds and wildlife; berries not edible to humans
<b>CHOKECHERRY</b> <i>Prunus virginiana</i>	10-15'	A-B	Moist to dry well drained	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Attractive suckering shrub or small tree; creamy white flowers in racemes in late spring; fruit bright red, with a very astringent, sour taste; attracts birds
<b>CURRENT, GOLDEN</b> <i>Ribes aureum</i>	3-9'	A-B	Tolerates full range of soils	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Beautiful shrub with yellow flowers. Valuable food source for songbirds, hummingbirds chipmunks, ground squirrels, and other animals
<b>CURRENT, RED FLOWERING</b> <i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	3-8'	A-B	Moist to dry well drained	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Beautiful ornamental shrub; flowers may be white, pink, to deep red; blooms from early spring to early summer; Attracts hummingbirds and other wildlife
<b>DOUGLAS SPIREA</b> <i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	3-6'	A-B	Dry to moist	1, 3, 4	Known as Hardhack; erect leggy shrub producing pink-purple flower blooms during summer; good along stream banks for erosion control; attracts butterflies
<b>ELDERBERRY, BLUE</b> <i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	10-30'	A	Dry to moist	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Deciduous shrub that has small white flowers followed by blueberry-like fruits; drought tolerant; attracts birds
<b>ELDERBERRY, RED</b> <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	15'	A-C	Moist to wet	1, 2a, 2b	White flowers and bright red berry like clusters by summer that are highly sought by birds; fast growing; berries not edible by humans
<b>EVERGREEN HUCKLEBERRY</b> <i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	10'	A-B	Moist, well drained	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Small, leathery, glossy leaves; pink flowers followed by showy, edible, dark purple berries which ripen in early autumn; attracts birds and butterflies
<b>HONEYSUCKLE, ORANGE</b> <i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	18'	B	Moist to dry	2a, 2b, 3	Climbing vine; yellow to orange tubular flowers in clusters; blooms late spring to mid summer; commonly found in forest edges; poisonous red berries
<b>INDIAN PLUM</b> <i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	8-15'	A-C	Dry to moist	1, 2a, 2b	One of the first plants to bloom (Jan/Feb) with white flowers that yield small purple edible plums; highly sought by birds and hummingbirds
<b>KINNIKINICK</b> <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	6-8"	A-B	Moist to dry, well drained	1, 2a, 3, 4	Low spreading shrub; light pink urn-shaped flowers in small clusters near tips of stems; produces small red berries
<b>MOCK-ORANGE</b> <i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	6-12'	A-B	Adapted to all but wet soil	1, 2a, 2b	Clusters of aromatic white flowers that attract bees and butterflies; blooms late spring to mid summer; drought tolerant; can be propagated from cuttings
<b>NOOTKA ROSE</b> <i>Rosa nutkana</i>	6'	A-B	Wet to dry	1, 2a, 2b, 3, 4	Spindly; grows with large pink flowers; fruit eaten by birds and small mammals; browse for deer and elk; forms dense thickets; good erosion control
<b>OCEANSPRAY</b> <i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	8-12'	A-B	Dry to moist	1, 2a, 3	Multi-stemmed shrub with creamy white flowers; used for riparian restoration and wildlife habitat; drought-tolerant; attracts birds and butterflies
<b>OREGON GRAPE, CREEPING</b> <i>Mahonia repens</i>	12"	A-C	Moist to dry, well drained	1, 2a, 3	Evergreen; best as groundcover for dry shade; drought tolerant; provides food and cover for birds
<b>OREGON GRAPE, TALL</b> <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	5-8'	A-C	Dry to moist	1, 2a, 2b, 3	State flower of Oregon; holly-like leaves and dark blue edible berries; yellow flowers; drought-tolerant
<b>PACIFIC NINEBARK</b> <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	6-12'	A-B	Moist to wet along wetlands	2a, 3, 4	Large, spreading, attractive shrub with rounded clusters of white flowers; maple-like leaves, thin shreddy bark
<b>RED OSIER DOGWOOD</b> <i>Cornus sericea</i>	3'-18'	A-C	Tolerates full range of soils	1, 2a, 2b, 3, 4	Attractive red stems with white flower cluster that produce white berry clusters; fast growing; good along stream banks
<b>SALAL</b> <i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	2'- 10'	A-C	Moist, well drained soils	1, 2a, 3	Dark green leathery leaves and white or pink flowers after establishment; has edible berries; attracts butterflies and wildlife
<b>SNOWBERRY</b> <i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	6'	A-B	Dry-moist, well drained	1, 2a, 3	An important browse for game animals; many birds feed on the white, waxy berries which persist through winter; drought tolerant
<b>SNOWBRUSH</b> <i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	10'	A-B	Well drained to dry	1, 2a, 3	Evergreen shrub; can grow to 6' wide; produces tiny fragrant clusters of white flowers in summer; drought tolerant

## DECIDUOUS & EVERGREEN SHRUBS

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Special Uses	Notes
<b>TWINFLOWER</b> <i>Linnaea borealis</i>	3'	B-C	Moist to dry	1, 2a, 3	Evergreen shrub with slender trailing stems that form mats; glossy leaves; fragrant pink flowers in pairs from early summer to early fall; tolerates dry shade
<b>VINE MAPLE</b> <i>Acer circinatum</i>	20-25'	A-B	Moist, well drained	1, 2a, 2b,3	Attractive fall colors; suitable for shade; large shrub or small tree; ornamental or forest under-story plant
<b>WESTERN AZALEA</b> <i>Rhododendron occidentale</i>	3-10'	A-B	Moist, well drained	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Loosely branched shrub with flowers that are trumpet-shaped, white or tinged with pink, 1 to 2 inches long, borne in loose clusters, appearing in early summer
<b>WESTERN SERVICEBERRY</b> <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	3-15'	A-B	Moist to dry well drained	1, 2a, 2b, 3	Known as Saskatoon; showy white flowers in mid spring to early summer; dull red edible fruit that birds eat; Important winter browse for deer/elk
<b>WILLOW, SCOULERS</b> <i>Salix scouleriana</i>	10'	A-B	Wet to rather dry	2a, 3, 4	Deciduous shrub or small tree; broad leaves, tapered to a narrow base; more drought tolerant of the willows; attracts birds and wildlife; good for erosion control

## FLOWERING PLANTS

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Notes
<b>BEARGRASS</b> <i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	16-20" 5' stalk	A-B	Moist, well drained	Evergreen perennial forms dense clumps of wiry, grass-like leaves; flowers are cream colored on a large stalk (up to 5'); blooms late spring to late summer; prefers open woods and clearings; does well after a disturbance
<b>BLUE-EYED GRASS</b> <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	16"	A-B	Moist, well drained	Grass-like clumps with individual blue-purple flowers ¾" in diameter; somewhat drought tolerant once established
<b>BUNCHBERRY</b> <i>Cornus canadensis</i>	4"-6"	B-C	Moist, well drained	Trailing, rhizomatous ground cover; bright orange/red berry is eaten by sparrows, thrushes, vireos, grouse, and pheasants
<b>BUTTERCUP, WESTERN</b> <i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	1-2'	A-C	Moist to wet	Perennial; produces bright yellow flowers; blooms mid spring to mid summer found in moist meadows
<b>CAMAS, COMMON</b> <i>Camassia quamash</i>	1-2'	A-B	Wet in winter Dry in summer	Herbaceous perennial bulb; lovely blue violet flower that is a nectar source for bees, butterflies, and hummingbirds; native to meadows and oak savannas
<b>CAMAS, GREAT</b> <i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	1-3'	A	Wet winter dry summer	Perennial bulb; flowers range in color from creamy white to dark blue-violet; flowers grow on a long stalk; easy to grow
<b>CHECKERMALLOW, MEADOW</b> <i>Sidalcea campestris</i>	3-6'	A	Moist to dry	Perennial; white to pale pink flowers on tall stalks; blooms from late spring to mid summer; large palmate basal leaves; common in dry grassy fields;
<b>CHECKERMALLOW, ROSE</b> <i>Sidalcea virgata</i>	1-2'	A	Moist to dry	Perennial; rose pink flowers on stalks; blooms from late spring to mid summer; large palmate basal leaves; common in dry grassy fields
<b>COLUMBINE, RED</b> <i>Aquilegia Formosa</i>	1-3'	A-B	Moist, well drained	Produces beautiful nodding red and yellow flowers from late spring to late summer; prune flower stalks to the ground once a year in early spring; great for hummingbird or butterfly gardens.
<b>DOUGLAS' ASTER</b> <i>Aster subspicatus</i>	1-3'	A-B	Moist with organic matter	Deciduous perennial with creeping rhizomes; blue to purple flowers; blooms from mid summer to mid fall; excellent plant for the butterfly garden or perennial flower bed; attracts insects and butterflies
<b>FAIRY BELLS, HOOKER'S</b> <i>Disporum hookeri</i>	1-3'	B-C	Moist with organic matter	Rhizomatous perennial; oval leaves with prominent veins; produces bell shaped pairs of white flowers; blooms mid spring to mid summer; fruit is a yellow to red berry; found in moist wooded areas
<b>FALSE LILY OF THE VALLEY</b> <i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	14"	C	Moist	Deciduous perennial; produces heart shaped leaves and small white flowers and red berries; spreads aggressively, competes with weeds; good understory plant
<b>FALSE SOLOMAN SEAL</b> <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	1-3'	B-C	Moist, organic	Tall rhizomatous perennial; large smooth leaves on a single branchless stalk; small white flower clusters on end of stem; fragrant flowers; green to red mottled fruits; blooms mid spring to early summer
<b>FERN, DEER</b> <i>Blechnum spicant</i>	1-3'	B-C	Wet or moist	Evergreen fern, fronds are widest in the middle; bright green foliage; grows in moist to wet forest understory; can be burned by cold weather
<b>FERN, LADY</b> <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	4-6'	B-C	Wet or moist	Produces tall clusters of lacy fronds; fronds die back in cold weather; tolerates part to deep shade; sometimes considered aggressive
<b>FERN, SWORD</b> <i>Polystichum munitum</i>	3-5'	B-C	Dry to moist	An attractive and hardy species for the home landscape; can be kept smaller by trimming back old foliage; easily transplanted

## Flowering Plants

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Notes
<b>FOOL'S ONION</b> <i>Brodiaea hyacinthine</i>	1-2'	A	Moist in spring dry in summer	Produces an umbel with up to 50 bell shaped white to pale blue flowers; blooms from late spring to late summer; beautiful addition to rock or wildflower garden; self propagating once established
<b>FRINGECUP</b> <i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	1-2'	B-C	Moist	Perennial; heart shaped leaves; tall slender stalks of fragrant greenish white flowers that become pink with age; blooms from mid spring to mid summer; evergreen in mild winters; leaves turn reddish in the cold; easy to grow
<b>GRASS WIDOWS</b> <i>Sisyrinchium douglasii</i>	12"	A-B	Moist in spring dry in summer	Deciduous perennial; forms clumps; bright reddish purple flowers blooming from early spring to early summer; good plant for the rock garden
<b>GERANIUM, WESTERN</b> <i>Geranium oregonum</i>	15-30"	A-B	Moist	Perennial; produces large reddish purple flowers from May to August; grows in moist meadows and forests
<b>GINGER, WILD</b> <i>Asarum caudatum</i>	8-14"	A-B	Moist with high organic content	Lush slow growing groundcover; evergreen; large shiny heart-shaped dark green leaves (up to 4" long and 6" wide); maroon to white flowers hidden under the leaves; delicious ginger aroma; beware of slugs and snails!
<b>HARVEST BRODIAEA</b> <i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	12"	A-B	Dry to moist	Perennial; small violet-purple vase shaped flower; narrow grass-like leaves; common in grassy meadows and rocky areas; blooms in late summer
<b>INSIDE-OUT FLOWER</b> <i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	4-16"	B	Moist to dry high organics	Deciduous, rhizomatous perennial; produces 10-30 dainty, white, nodding flowers on leafless stems with the petals flared back; blooms from late spring to early summer; excellent groundcover
<b>IRIS, OREGON</b> <i>Iris tenax</i>	4-20"	A-B	Wet to dry	Perennial herb that resembles commercial iris varieties; grows in clumps with purple to blue flowers; blooms from mid-spring to early summer
<b>IRIS, SLENDER-TUBED</b> <i>Iris chrysophylla</i>	8-16"	A-B	Moist to dry, well drained	Rhizomatous; long grass-like leaves; yellowish-white flowers; blooms from late spring to mid summer; commonly found in open coniferous forest
<b>LARKSPUR, COLUMBIA</b> <i>Delphinium trollifolium</i>	1-4'	B	Moist	Produces beautiful blue/purple flowers up to 1" long; flowers from mid spring to early summer; good plant for the shady woodland garden
<b>LILY, BOLANDER'S</b> <i>Lilium bolanderi</i>	1-3'	B	Fast draining, rather dry	Grows from a bulb; leaves are thick with a waxy coating; produces nodding crimson to purple red flowers with darker purple spots; flowers are 1.5" long; protect from extremes of moisture or cold; attracts hummingbirds
<b>LILY, CHOCOLATE</b> <i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	1-3'	A-B	Well drained, moist, organic	Perennial bulb; produces 1-5 nodding flowers; greenish purple with yellow spots; common in moist meadows and open woods
<b>LILY, LEOPARD</b> <i>Lilium pardalinum</i>	3'	A-B	Moist to wet	Rhizomatous bulb with orange to red petals that curve back toward the stem. Forms clumps with multiple flowers on each stem; blooms from early to mid summer; attracts hummingbirds
<b>LILY, OREGON FAWN</b> <i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	12"	A-B	Moist, well drained with mulch	Perennial; Leaves mottled with maroon (up to 8" long); leafless stems bear 1-3 nodding white to slightly pink flowers with a band of yellow on the inner base; flowers grow to 2" long; blooms from early to late spring
<b>LILY, TIGER</b> <i>Lilium columbianum</i>	2-4'	A-B	Moist, well- drained, organic	Beautiful perennial flower with bright orange petals curving back toward the stem; forms clumps with multiple flowers on each stem; blooms late spring and summer; attracts hummingbirds
<b>LUPINE, LARGE LEAVED</b> <i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	3-5'	A-B	Moist to wet	Perennial; produces large flower stalk up to 16" tall; blue to violet flowers bloom from early to late summer; attracts butterflies; will reseed itself
<b>MEADOW RUE, WESTERN</b> <i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	1-3'	A-B	Moist with organic matter	Rhizomatous perennial; plants are dioecious, either male or female; tiny purplish to pink flowers, males produce hanging clusters of purple stamens that resemble wind chimes; produces airy fern-like foliage
<b>MILKWEED, SHOWY</b> <i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	1-2'	A	Moist to dry	Produces pink to purple flowers and large seed pods; host and nectar plant for monarch butterflies; found in moist meadows
<b>MONKEY FLOWER, PINK</b> <i>Mimulus lewisii</i>	2'	A-B	Moist to wet	Perennial; produces light green foliage and showy red-orange tubular flowers; attracts hummingbirds and other wildlife

## Flowering Plants

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Notes
<b>MONKEY FLOWER, YELLOW</b> <i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	4-20"	A-B	Wet to moist	Trailing perennial or annual; produces many bright yellow tube-like flowers from early spring to early fall; vigorous growth; grow larger with higher moisture
<b>ONION, NODDING</b> <i>Allium cernuum</i>	6-20"	A-B	Well drained, moist to dry	Grows from bulbs that form clusters; produces nodding pink to white flowers from early to mid summer; good choice for perennial flower bed, rock or butterfly garden; can spread aggressively by seed
<b>ONION, TAPER-TIP</b> <i>Allium acuminatum</i>	6-12"	A	Well drained, dry	Perennial bulb; produces a few grass like leaves and a showy bright cluster of magenta flowers; blooms late spring to mid summer; provides nectar for butterflies
<b>OREGON STONECROP</b> <i>Sedum oreganum</i>	6"	A-B	Dry, rocky, well-drained	Succulent, fleshy green leaves that turn bronze to red in the fall; numerous pale yellow flowers that turn pinkish as they dry; evergreen; good for rock or butterfly garden
<b>OREGON (WOOLY) SUNSHINE</b> <i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	6-24"	A	Dry, well drained	Perennial herb with hairy leaves and stems; solid bright yellow "daisy-like" flowers on long stalks; blooms from late spring to late summer; tolerant of drought and rocky soil
<b>PACIFIC BLEEDING HEART</b> <i>Dicentra formosa</i>	16"	B-C	Moist to wet, high organics	Perennial rhizomatous plant that has fern-like leaves and pink heart-shaped flowers; blooms from early spring to mid summer; may spread aggressively once established; makes a lovely understory plant
<b>PAINTBRUSH, COMMON RED</b> <i>Castilleja miniata</i>	1-2'	A-B	Moist to dry	Perennial; produces bright red, sometimes yellow bracts (modified leaves that look like flowers); bloom from late spring to early fall; widespread in meadows, open woods, slopes and roadsides
<b>PEARLY EVERLASTING</b> <i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	1-3'	A-B	Moist to dry	Rhizomatous perennial; clusters of tiny white and yellow flowers bloom from mid summer through early fall; some consider it weedy; spreads rapidly
<b>PHLOX, SPREADING</b> <i>Phlox diffusa</i>	4"	A-B	Rocky, well drained	Perennial; forms mats with many, small pink flowers; blooms late spring to late summer; leaves are needle like and evergreen
<b>PRAIRIE SMOKE</b> <i>Geum triflorum</i>	6-12"	A-B	Well drained, moist to dry	Rhizomatous perennial; forms clumps up to 1' across; flowering stems produce clusters of pinkish purple nodding flowers; after blooming, the seeds resemble a puff of smoke; will bloom most of the season if watered regularly
<b>REDWOOD SORREL</b> <i>Oxalis oregana</i>	6-8"	B-C	Moist	Rapidly spreading ground cover with heart shaped leaves in groups of 3; white or pink flowers; aggressive ground cover where no other herbaceous plants are present; competes with weeds
<b>SELF-HEAL</b> <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	12-20"	A-C	Moist to dry	Rhizomatous perennial; produces tube shaped purple flowers that bloom on short stalks; blooms late spring to early fall; can be weedy; can be used as a lawn substitute—will bloom even when mowed
<b>SHOOTING STAR</b> <i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	4-8"	A-B	Moist, well drained	Produces up to 15 purple/pink flowers on a leafless stalk; blooms early April to June; beautiful perennial for the rock garden or wildflower meadow
<b>STRAWBERRY, COAST/BEACH</b> <i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	4"	A	Well drained, sandy	Trailing perennial with evergreen leaves that turn red in the winter; produces showy white flowers from mid spring to early summer and tasty strawberries; used as groundcover or in rocky crevices; can be aggressive
<b>STRAWBERRY, MOUNTAIN</b> <i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	4-6"	A-B	Moist, well drained	Attractive bluish foliage that turns deep red in fall; flowers are white to pink in late spring and late summer; produces small sweet strawberries; excellent groundcover
<b>STRAWBERRY, WOODLAND</b> <i>Fragaria vesca</i>	2-4"	A-B	Dry to moist	This drought tolerant strawberry has smaller fruit and is often found in more open parts of forests where it sends out runners and provides ground cover; attracts butterflies and wildlife
<b>TRILLIUM, WESTERN</b> <i>Trillium ovatum</i>	12-20"	B-C	Moist to wet	Showy perennial; white flowers with three petals and dark green leaves; usually found as an understory plant; blooms early to late spring
<b>VIOLET, EARLY BLUE</b> <i>Viola adunca</i>	4"	A-B	Moist, well drained	Oval to heart shaped leaves on this perennial with light purple flowers; spreads to form a groundcover; blooms mid spring to early or late summer; tolerates a range of conditions
<b>VIOLET, EVERGREEN</b> <i>Viola sempervirens</i>	3"	A-B	Moist	Rhizomatous perennial, evergreen; produces yellow flowers from early spring to early summer; can be mat forming; also known as trailing yellow violet

## Flowering Plants

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Notes
<b>VIOLET, YELLOW WOOD</b> <i>Viola glabella</i>	12"	B-C	Moist to wet	Herbaceous, spreading perennial; yellow flowers in early spring to mid summer; can be used as a ground cover, provides colorful spots in the shaded garden; largest of native violets
<b>YARROW, COMMON</b> <i>Achellia millifolium</i>	1-3'	A-B	Dry to moist	Aromatic perennial; narrow fern like leaves with a large umbel of small white flowers; blooms from mid spring to mid fall; drought tolerant; can be used as a lawn substitute if mowed; attracts butterflies; medicinal properties
<b>YELLOW-EYED GRASS</b> <i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	10-16"	A-B	Moist to wet	Small deciduous perennial; forms clumps of basal leaves; 2-7 bright yellow flowers bloom at the tips of stems from early to mid summer; does well in wet sunny areas

## GRASSES

Name	Mature Height	Sun	Soils	Notes
<b>ROMER'S FESCUE</b> <i>Festuca romeri</i>	1-2'	A-B	Well drained, moist to dry	Perennial bunchgrass; forms a rounded bunch with thin leaf blades 4" long; flowering stems up to 3'; narrow inflorescence; blooms late spring to mid summer
<b>TUFTED HAIR GRASS</b> <i>Deschampsia caespitosa</i>	2-3'	A-B	Moist to wet	Perennial bunchgrass; densely tufted, inflorescence is large and open; found in wetlands and along stream banks

# Marion SWCD 2010 Native Plant Sale

**March 12-13 at the Marion Garden**

**Friday March 12 10:00 AM - 6:00 PM**

**Saturday March 13 9:00 AM - 1:00 PM**

**3180 Center Street NE Salem, Oregon**

**For more information please call 503-391-9927**

